Estomix
High Performance Hydrophobic Waterproofing System

Description
Estomix is a chloride free, organic liquid admixture consists of wood naptha, when added to fresh concrete, reacts with products of the cement hydration process to produce a hydrophobic material, which repels external water thus drastically reducing water absorption into the concrete.

Estomix has been tested by SIRIM BHD, in accordance to BS 1881 Part 122:1983 on Water Absorption, BS 6920, on The Suitability for Contact with Drinking Water, and complied with the specification in this data sheet.

Uses
- For complete and permanent waterproofing of mass and reinforced concrete.
- Estomix drastically reduce water absorption in structural and pre cast concrete.
- It is recommended to be used in multi-storey basement, tunnel, water retaining/excluding structure, bridge deck, civil and building structure.

Advantages
- Reduces surface absorption.
- Minimizes cracking and plastic shrinkage.
- Provides integral protection ensuring reduced permeability throughout the concrete.
- Integral protection is maintained even if surface damage occurs.
- Lower water cement ratio improves compressive strength at same workability.
- No protection required for floor and wall.
- Increase formation of crystal (Calcium Hydroxide) during cement hydration process.

Standards Compliance
- BS 1881 Part 122:1983
- BS 5075
- BS 6920 Part 1:2000
- CRD-C 163-92

Physical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appearance</th>
<th>Brown solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Specific gravity</td>
<td>1.10 at 20 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chloride content</td>
<td>Nil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BS 5075</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Absorption Test, % BS 1881 Part 122:1983</td>
<td>&lt; 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potable Condition, BS 6920 Part 1:2000</td>
<td>Complied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Permeability, m/s CRD-C 163-92</td>
<td>&lt; 1.8 \times 10^{-11}</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Typical Performance Examples

Estomix meets the water absorption requirements of draft European standard EN 934-2.

Many variables in concreting materials and conditions can affect the use of an Estomix. Trials should be carried out using relevant materials and conditions in order to determine the optimum mix design and Estomix dosage to meet specific requirements.

A typical performance example from evaluation studies of Estomix is included on this data sheet. The values quoted are representative of results obtained and are provided as illustration of the performance.

Because of the variability of concreting material, the results should only be taken as typical of the performance to be expected. Results quoted are not necessarily directly comparable with result obtained elsewhere for Estomix.

Example
Water absorption test in accordance to BS 1881 Part 122 as below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concrete Grade</th>
<th>40</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cement Content</td>
<td>420 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Cement Ratio</td>
<td>0.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dosage of Estomix (%)</td>
<td>Water Absorption (%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treated</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control</td>
<td>nil</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Instruction for Use

Trial Mix
Trial Mix shall be conducted for concrete intended to utilize Estomix, to waterproof a particular concrete structure.

The targeted compressive strength of a particular grade of concrete shall be complied with BS 5328:1981, or its latest revision. The use of Estomix shall be under adequate supervision. For further advice contact Estop Technical Department.

Typical Dosage
Estomix may be dispersed to the gauging water at the rate of 1 litre per 100 kg of Portland cement. For severe conditions, a maximum of 1 dose is recommended.

Estomix is also water reduction agent. Therefore the maximum free water cement ratio shall not be more than 0.55, before dosing of Estomix.
The use of Estomix at typical dosage will illustrate an excellent result on water absorption, as shown in Typical Performance Example.

Effects of Overdosing

An overdose of double the intended dose of Estomix may result in increased retardation and workability; hence reduce the short-term strength development. Long term strength is unlikely to be affected.

Should segregation of concrete occur, due to excessive increase in workability, the concrete shall not be used.

Dispensing

The correct quantity of Estomix should be measured by means of a recommended dispenser. The Estomix should then be added to the concrete with the mixing water to obtain the best results. For further advice on equipment and tools contact Estop Technical Service Department. Concrete with higher Grade would require higher cement content.

Curing

As with all structural concrete, good curing practice should be maintained, particularly in situations where an overdose has occurred.

Water spray, wet Hessian or an Estocure spray applied curing membrane should be used.

Good concrete practice must be followed at all times. Well graded aggregates must be used and minimum cement content of 300kg/m$^3$ is recommended for Grade 30 and below.

Waterproofing to Concrete Joints

Estop’s Estopper Range PVC waterstop shall be provided between lifts of concrete and joint in floor bays.

Packing & Size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estomix</th>
<th>210 litre drum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20 litre pail</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Technical Support

Estop provides a technical advisory service for on site assistance and advice on waterproofing product selection, evaluation trials and dispensing equipment. Technical data and guidance can be provided for other products for use with fresh and hardened concrete.

Storage

Estomix has a minimum shelf life of 12 months.

Precaution

Estomix does not fall into the hazard classification of current regulation. Suitable protective gloves and goggles should be worn. If swallowed seek medical advice immediately. Do not induce vomiting.

Additional Information

Estop manufactures and offers a wide range of complementary products which includes waterstops, waterproofing products, grouts, anchors, specialized flooring products. In addition, a wide range of products formulated for repair and refurbishment of spalled concrete are available.

Important Note

Estop products are guaranteed against defective materials and manufacture and are sold subject to its standard Terms and Conditions of Sale, copies of which may be obtained on request. Whilst Estop endeavors to ensure that any advice, recommendation, specification or information in may give is accurate and correct, it shall not, because it has no direct or continuous control over where or how its products are applied, accept any liability either directly or indirectly arising from the use of its products, whether or not in accordance with any advice, specification, recommendation or information given by it.